Q. No. 2 Part (I)

Summary:

Cons of Overpopulation:

One of the most pressing issue that is now facing the world is overpopulation impacting **deleteriously** on various aspects of life. The number of people to feed are exceeding the amount of feed produced hindering the economy to progress. The ultimate results are the ubiquitous problems of unemployment and poverty. Declined agricultural production and enviornmental hazards further add up to the problem. However, the hope still remains, if the humanity chooses to act responsibly. Awarness campaigns, role of media and governmental efforts could prove to be a **productive initiative** for the welfare of society.

Q. No. 2 Part (ii)

Solution to control:

The top concerned issue of overpopulation needs to be addressed promptly. By spreading awarness regarding "healthy family" with balanced number of individuals that enviorment could sustain, the derastating effects could be reduced. Moreover, the establishment of regulatory authorities of population can further solve the problem. Strict governmental policies can firmly hold the population to its maximum limits.

Q. No. 2 Part (iii)

Writer's Viewpoint:

The writer alarmingly highlights the underestimated problem of overpopulation that is slowly reaching at it's worst point from where, it's effects could not be undone. The writer is mentioning target areas such as economy and enviorment and **necessitating the need** for it to be tackled on time with practical measures in order to minimize the unseen hazardous impacts.

Q. No. 2 Part (iv)

Urbanization :

The movement of individuals from rural areas to city centeres for improved life style is refelled to as urbanization. Increase in population that could not be accumulated in assigned areas leads to the migration of people into lands meant for producing food, killing the pulpose. Urbanization also leads to **heavy industrial growth** and adding to the enviorment, deadly poisnous pollutants.

Q. No. 2 Part (v)

Agriculture :

Individuals beyond land's capacity to feed create insoluble problems in agricultural sector. This problem is esclated when people **occupy the land farms**, further reducing the production of goods. Ultimate results are stagnant economy that is unable to sustain lives generating problems like poverty and unemployment, distubing the balance.

Q. No. 2 Part (vi)

Contextual Meaning:

- hampered: hindered, to create hurdles.
- decline: sudden fall, reduce in number.
- adversely: to negatively impact, badly.
- migrate: travel from one place to another.
- pragmatically: practically.
- multifaceted: multidimensional.

Q. No. 3 (a)

Solitary Reaper:

part : (i)

The poet here describes the voice of girl singing in isolation to be as sweet and calm as the **melancholic** voice of cuckoo bird. It was so breathtaking and a source of ultimate tranquality. However the voice was yet so powerful in its beauty that it could be heard to far away places.

part : (ii)

Rhyming Scheme: Rhyme scheme of the given stanza is "a a b c"

part : (iii)

Paraphrasing: The poet heard the voice of girl singing a religious song. The tune was so soft and facinating that the girl was singing it alone as if only she could hear it. But the poet poetically describe it's captivating effect as it carries the ability to break silence and be heard among the far away lands.

Q. No. 3 (b)

Conflict:

Conflict is an essential element of the story that describes the major problem faced by the character usually **protagonist**. Conflict deives the plot forward, reveal characters actions and motivation, and slowly allows the reader to understand underlying message of the story.
Conflict majorly associates with the main character demanding resolution through series of events. Conflicts some-time create **insoluble issues** for the characters that remain unsolved in some stories while some get the resolution through hard and beneficial transformation of characters.

Types of Conflict: Conflicts vary from story to story. It majorly arrives towards protagonist created by antagonist, and can be of following types.
Man Vs Man between two character.
Man Vs Nature Struggles with natural entities
Man Vs Self Internal Conflict with its own self.
Man Vs Fate. Conflict with fate and Destiny.

Reference From Play: Play "The Pearl" written by John steinbeck.

Q. No. 3 (b)

is a story that revolves around social themes. Protagonist character Kino finds the great pearl, a path towards better future for his wife and son. The story captures an **external conflict** between Kino and greedy buyers of pearl, the neighbours and strangers even. Attack on Kino, attempts to steal pearl and death of his son presents the conflict driving the plot. Moreover Kino developes an **internal conflict** with himself as he becomes slowly captured by the greed and fear despite his wife's caution about the evil's of the pearl.

Q. No. 4 (Page 1)

Youth Unemployment:

One of the miserable sight one could see is young individuals carrying their CV with no way ahead.
Unemployment refers to the lack of job appurtunities. It has now ubiquitously taken over the world with under developed countries being the major target. As some one wisely said;

"A spare mind and body could bring nothing but failure."

It is a deep rooted problem with thousands of young individuals being victims. Youth is the most powerful assest a nation could have. But when fueled by disappointment and failure, it could prove to be burden which could some times also become rebillions towards country.
Youngsters when not indulged into jobs or beneficial activities might get themselves involved into criminal activities to cope up with their needs. When sitting idol most of the time is passed scrolling social media

Q. No. 4 (Page 2)

that further increases frustation and involvement in unhygienic activities. Gils specially when not able to get job are married forcefully making them dependent for their basic life requirements.

Lack of employment opportunities is due to limited options available. Most of the students could not get quality education that could meet the job demands. Moreover stagnat quotas for government jobs further intensifies the problem. Young enterprenaurs do not have initial installments to establish their own setup. As a result potent individuals are unable to excell in their fields.

"Unemployment is the supressor of talent."

The solution of the problem lies in collective efforts. This deleterious issue requires prompt and pragmatical solution. Firstly, School and higher secondary education should be addressed to make it upto the mark.

Q. No. 4 (Page 3)

These institutions must prepare students with effective communication and practical skills, that make them most likely to be selected. Role of media to take the matter up to **higher authorities** could prove to be a positive initiative Moreover role of goverment in establishing new institution the could provide employment to maximum people is now inevitable. Increasing quotas for the goverment jobs and reducing retirement age could further produce vacant seats.

Addressing the issue with consistency and collective effort seems to bring improvement. In future we wish to see every individual having a rank and income he/she deserves, then able to contribute actively to the society through their polished skill. It would be an income driving and prosperity attractor step.

"Well employed youth contributes to well being of society."

Q. No. 5 (a)

Correction of Errors:

A girl went to the park every evening. She saw a butterfly and chased it across the flowers. The butterfly flew high in the sky and the girl ran happily to follow it. Every one in the garden watched them with intrest.

Q. No. 5 (b)

Prepositional Phrase:

Fill in the blanks.

1. On.
2. Besides
3. Between
4. In front of
5. Behind
6. Inside.

Q. No. 5 (c) **Verb Phrases:**

1. She had completed her homework yesterday.
2. I prefer jogging early in the morning.
3. By the time the train arrived, we had bought our tickets.
4. Reading books helps to learn; writing helps to remember.
5. Stop talking loudly in the library.
6. He enjoys trying new recipes.
7. The meeting started exactly five minutes before schedule.
8. I always drink coffee before starting my work.

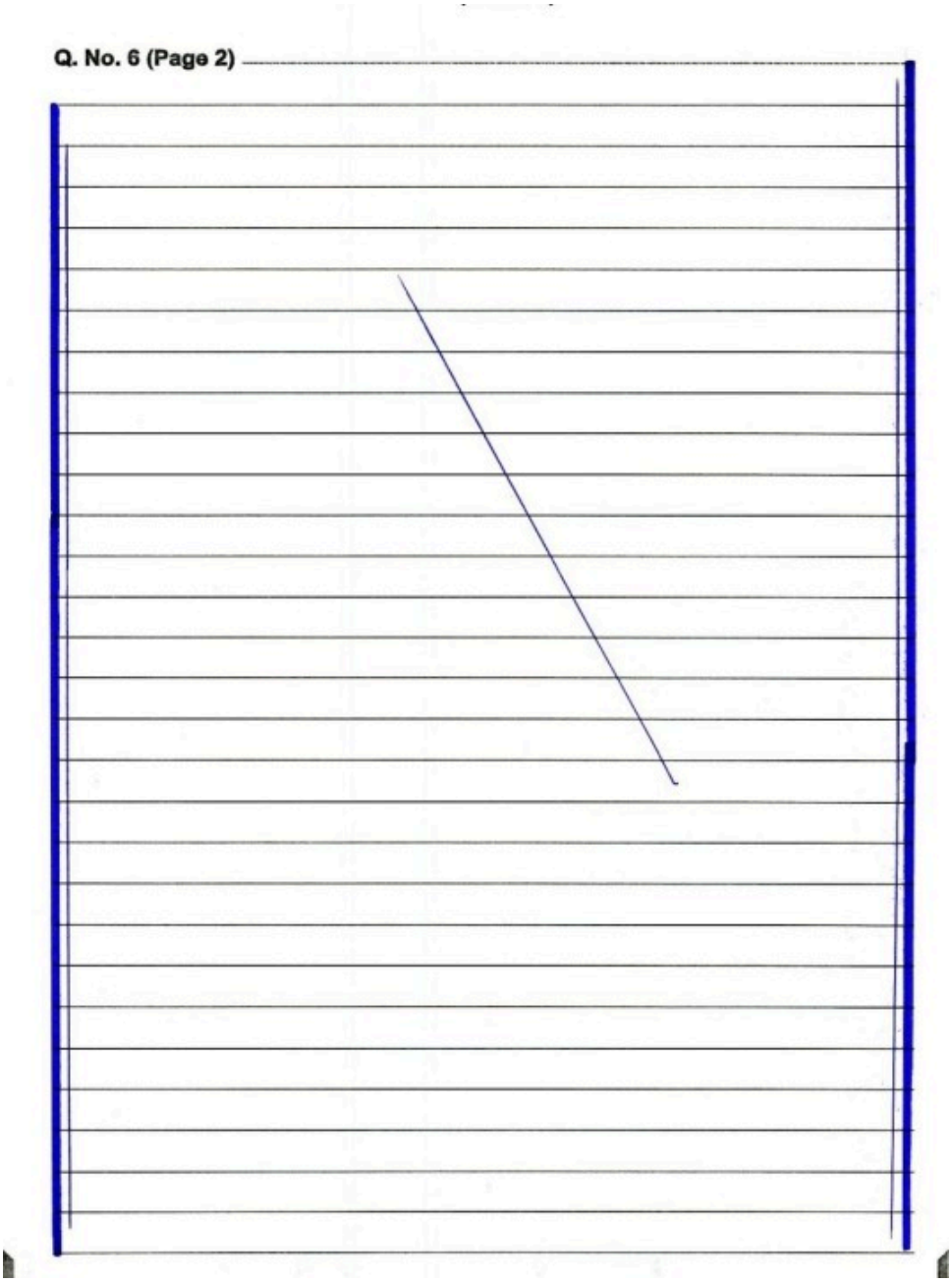
Q. No. 6 (Page 1)

Grammatical Forms:

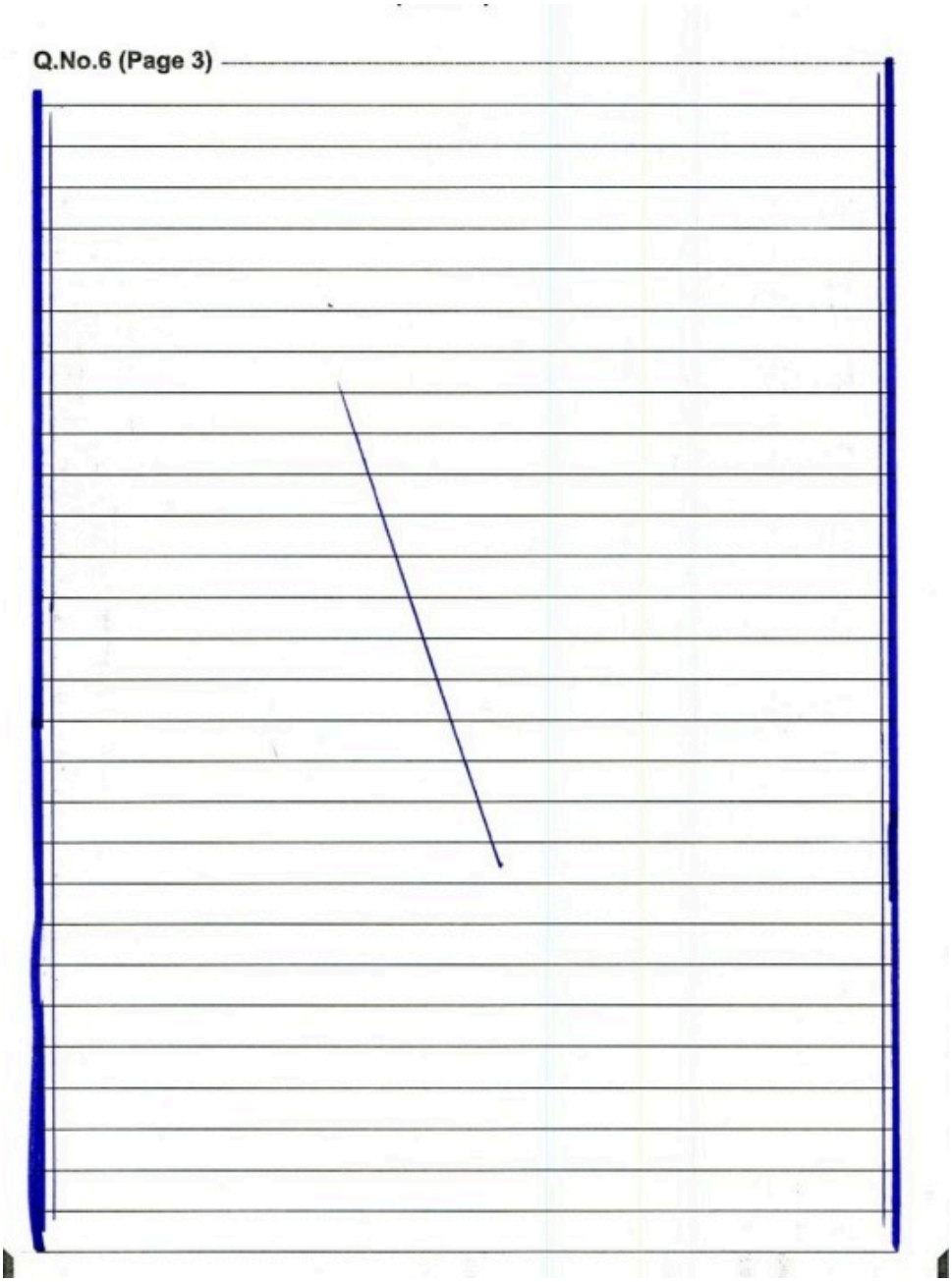
Fill in the given blanks:

1. Professional.
2. Clearly
3. Priority
4. Creational
5. Improvement
6. Decision
7. Pressing

Q. No. 6 (Page 2)



Q.No.6 (Page 3)



Q.No.7 (Page 1)

Transitional Devices

Fill in the given blanks.

Time: At start, Initially.

Addition: Moreover, In addition to.

Contrast: However

Cause & Effect: Because.

Sequence: Then.

Emphasis: Indeed, No Doubt.

Q.No.7 (Page 2)

